

Supplementary Materials

Identifying Ideologues: A Global Dataset on Political Leaders, 1945-2020

Table A1: Countries and years covered for heads of government and leaders

Country	Heads of government	Leaders
Afghanistan	1945-2020	1945-2020
Albania	1945-2020	1945-2020
Algeria	1962-2020	1962-2020
Angola	1975-2020	1975-2020
Argentina	1945-2020	1945-2020
Armenia	1991-2020	1991-2020
Australia	1945-2020	1945-2020
Austria	1945-2020	1945-2020
Azerbaijan	1991-2020	1991-2020
Bahamas	not covered	1967-2020
Bahrain	1971-2020	1971-2020
Bangladesh	1971-2020	1971-2020
Barbados	1966-2020	1966-2020
Belarus	1991-2020	1991-2020
Belgium	1945-2020	1945-2020
Belize	not covered	1961-2020
Benin	1960-2020	1960-2020
Bhutan	1949-2020	1945-2020
Bolivia	1945-2020	1945-2020
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1992-2020	1990-2020
Botswana	1966-2020	1966-2020
Brazil	1945-2020	1945-2020
Brunei	not covered	1967-2020
Bulgaria	1945-2020	1945-2020
Burkina Faso	1960-2020	1960-2020
Burma/Myanmar	1948-2020	1948-2020
Burundi	1962-2020	1962-2020
Cambodia	1953-2020	1953-2020
Cameroon	1961-2020	1960-2020
Canada	1945-2020	1945-2020
Cape Verde	1975-2020	1975-2020
Central African Republic	1960-2020	1960-2020
Chad	1960-2020	1960-2020
Chile	1945-2020	1945-2020
China	1945-2020	1945-2020
Colombia	1945-2020	1945-2020

Comoros	1975-2020	1975-2020
Costa Rica	1945-2020	1945-2020
Croatia	1992-2020	1990-2020
Cuba	1945-2020	1945-2020
Cyprus	1960-2020	1960-2020
Czech Republic	1945-2020	1945-2020
Democratic Republic of the Congo	1960-2020	1960-2020
Denmark	1945-2020	1945-2020
Djibouti	1977-2020	1977-2020
Dominican Republic	1945-2020	1945-2020
Ecuador	1945-2020	1945-2020
Egypt	1945-2020	1945-2020
El Salvador	1945-2020	1945-2020
Equatorial Guinea	1968-2020	1963-2020
Eritrea	1993-2020	1993-2020
Estonia	1991-2020	1991-2020
Eswatini	1968-2020	1968-2020
Ethiopia	1945-2020	1945-2020
Fiji	1970-2020	1970-2020
Finland	1945-2020	1945-2020
France	1945-2020	1945-2020
Gabon	1960-2020	1960-2020
Georgia	1991-2020	1991-2020
German Democratic Republic	1949-1989	1946-1989
Germany	1949-2020	1949-2020
Ghana	1957-2020	1952-2020
Greece	1945-2020	1945-2020
Guatemala	1945-2020	1945-2020
Guinea	1958-2020	1958-2020
Guinea-Bissau	1974-2020	1974-2020
Guyana	1966-2020	1966-2020
Haiti	1945-2020	1945-2020
Honduras	1945-2020	1945-2020
Hungary	1945-2020	1945-2020
Iceland	1945-2020	1945-2020
India	1947-2020	1947-2020
Indonesia	1945-2020	1945-2020
Iran	1945-2020	1945-2020
Iraq	1945-2020	1945-2020
Ireland	1945-2020	1945-2020
Israel	1948-2020	1948-2020
Italy	1945-2020	1945-2020
Ivory Coast	1960-2020	1960-2020

Jamaica	1962-2020	1962-2020
Japan	1945-2020	1945-2020
Jordan	1946-2020	1945-2020
Kazakhstan	1991-2020	1990-2020
Kenya	1963-2020	1963-2020
Kosovo	2008-2020	2008-2020
Kuwait	1961-2020	1950-2020
Kyrgyzstan	1991-2020	1990-2020
Laos	1954-2020	1951-2020
Latvia	1991-2020	1990-2020
Lebanon	1945-2020	1945-2020
Lesotho	1966-2020	1966-2020
Liberia	1945-2020	1945-2020
Libya	1951-2020	1951-2020
Lithuania	1991-2020	1990-2020
Luxembourg	1945-2020	1945-2020
Madagascar	1960-2020	1960-2020
Malawi	1964-2020	1964-2020
Malaysia	1957-2020	1957-2020
Maldives	1965-2020	1953-2020
Mali	1960-2020	1960-2020
Malta	1964-2020	1962-2020
Mauritania	1960-2020	1960-2020
Mauritius	1968-2020	1968-2020
Mexico	1945-2020	1945-2020
Moldova	1991-2020	1990-2020
Mongolia	1945-2020	1945-2020
Montenegro	2006-2020	not covered
Morocco	1956-2020	1956-2020
Mozambique	1975-2020	1975-2020
Namibia	1990-2020	1990-2020
Nepal	1945-2020	1945-2020
Netherlands	1945-2020	1945-2020
New Zealand	1945-2020	1945-2020
Nicaragua	1945-2020	1945-2020
Niger	1960-2020	1960-2020
Nigeria	1960-2020	1960-2020
North Korea	1948-2020	1948-2020
North Macedonia	1991-2020	1991-2020
Norway	1945-2020	1945-2020
Oman	1945-2020	1945-2020
Pakistan	1947-2020	1947-2020
Panama	1945-2020	1945-2020

Papua New Guinea	1975-2020	1975-2020
Paraguay	1945-2020	1945-2020
Peru	1945-2020	1945-2020
Philippines	1946-2020	1946-2020
Poland	1945-2020	1945-2020
Portugal	1945-2020	1945-2020
Qatar	1971-2020	1971-2020
Republic of Vietnam	1954-1974	1954-1974
Republic of the Congo	1960-2020	1960-2020
Romania	1945-2020	1945-2020
Russia	1945-2020	1945-2020
Rwanda	1962-2020	1961-2020
Sao Tome and Principe	1975-2020	not covered
Saudi Arabia	1945-2020	1945-2020
Senegal	1960-2020	1960-2020
Serbia	1945-2020	1945-2020
Seychelles	1976-2020	not covered
Sierra Leone	1961-2020	1961-2020
Singapore	1965-2020	1959-2020
Slovakia	1993-2020	1993-2020
Slovenia	1992-2020	1990-2020
Solomon Islands	1978-2020	1978-2020
Somalia	1960-2020	1960-1991, 2012-2020
South Africa	1945-2020	1945-2020
South Korea	1948-2020	1948-2020
South Sudan	2011-2020	2011-2020
South Yemen	1967-1989	1967-1989
Spain	1945-2020	1945-2020
Sri Lanka	1948-2020	1948-2020
Sudan	1956-2020	1956-2020
Suriname	1975-2020	1975-2020
Sweden	1945-2020	1945-2020
Switzerland	1945-2020	1945-2020
Syria	1946-2020	1945-2020
Taiwan	1949-2020	1949-2020
Tajikistan	1991-2020	1991-2020
Tanzania	1961-2020	1961-2020
Thailand	1945-2020	1945-2020
The Gambia	1965-2020	1965-2020
Tibet	not covered	1945-1950
Timor-Leste	2002-2020	2002-2020
Togo	1960-2020	1960-2020
Trinidad and Tobago	1962-2020	1962-2020

Tunisia	1956-2020	1945-2020
Turkey	1945-2020	1945-2020
Turkmenistan	1991-2020	1990-2020
Uganda	1962-2020	1962-2020
Ukraine	1991-2020	1990-2020
United Arab Emirates	1971-2020	1971-2020
United Kingdom	1945-2020	1945-2020
United States of America	1945-2020	1945-2020
Uruguay	1945-2020	1945-2020
Uzbekistan	1991-2020	1990-2020
Vanuatu	1980-2020	not covered
Venezuela	1945-2020	1945-2020
Vietnam	1954-2020	1945-2020
Yemen	1945-2020	1945-2020
Zambia	1964-2020	1964-2020
Zanzibar	1963-1963	1961-1963
Zimbabwe	1965-2020	1965-2020